

1 McGREGOR W. SCOTT  
2 United States Attorney  
3 LAURA D. WITHERS  
4 Assistant United States Attorney  
5 2500 Tulare Street, Suite 4401  
6 Fresno, CA 93721  
7 Phone: (559) 497-4000  
8 Fax: (559) 497-4099

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11 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
12 United States of America

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15 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
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17 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

18 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

19 Plaintiff,

20 v.

21 EDUARDO ROSALES-LABRA,

22 Defendant.

23 CASE NO. 1:20-CR-00030-NONE-SKO

24 STIPULATION TO CONTINUE STATUS  
25 CONFERENCE AND TO EXCLUDE TIME  
UNDER SPEEDY TRIAL ACT; FINDINGS  
AND ORDER

26 DATE: April 21, 2021

27 TIME: 1:00 p.m.

28 COURT: Hon. Sheila K. Oberto

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30 This case is set for status conference on April 21, 2021. On May 13, 2020, this Court issued  
31 General Order 618, which suspends all jury trials in the Eastern District of California “until further  
32 notice.” Further, pursuant to General Order 611, this Court’s declaration of judicial emergency under 18  
33 U.S.C. § 3174, and the Ninth Circuit Judicial Council’s Order of April 16, 2020 continuing this Court’s  
34 judicial emergency, this Court has allowed district judges to continue all criminal matters to a date after  
35 May 2, 2021.<sup>1</sup> This and previous General Orders, as well as the declarations of judicial emergency,  
36 were entered to address public health concerns related to COVID-19.

37  
38 Although the General Orders and declarations of emergency address the district-wide health  
39 concern, the Supreme Court has emphasized that the Speedy Trial Act’s end-of-justice provision  
40 “counteract[s] substantive openendedness with procedural strictness,” “demand[ing] on-the-record

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1 findings" in a particular case. *Zedner v. United States*, 547 U.S. 489, 509 (2006). "[W]ithout on-the-  
 2 record findings, there can be no exclusion under" § 3161(h)(7)(A). *Id.* at 507. Moreover, any such  
 3 failure cannot be harmless. *Id.* at 509; *see also United States v. Ramirez-Cortez*, 213 F.3d 1149, 1153  
 4 (9th Cir. 2000) (explaining that a judge ordering an ends-of-justice continuance must set forth explicit  
 5 findings on the record "either orally or in writing").

6 Based on the plain text of the Speedy Trial Act—which *Zedner* emphasizes as both mandatory  
 7 and inexcusable—General Orders 611, 612, 617, and 618 and the subsequent declaration of judicial  
 8 emergency require specific supplementation. Ends-of-justice continuances are excludable only if "the  
 9 judge granted such continuance on the basis of his findings that the ends of justice served by taking such  
 10 action outweigh the best interest of the public and the defendant in a speedy trial." 18 U.S.C.  
 11 § 3161(h)(7)(A). Moreover, no such period is excludable unless "the court sets forth, in the record of  
 12 the case, either orally or in writing, its reason or finding that the ends of justice served by the granting of  
 13 such continuance outweigh the best interests of the public and the defendant in a speedy trial." *Id.*

14 The General Orders and declaration of judicial emergency exclude delay in the "ends of justice."  
 15 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7) (Local Code T4). Although the Speedy Trial Act does not directly address  
 16 continuances stemming from pandemics, natural disasters, or other emergencies, this Court has  
 17 discretion to order a continuance in such circumstances. For example, the Ninth Circuit affirmed a two-  
 18 week ends-of-justice continuance following Mt. St. Helens' eruption. *Furlow v. United States*, 644 F.2d  
 19 764 (9th Cir. 1981). The court recognized that the eruption made it impossible for the trial to proceed.  
 20 *Id.* at 767-68; *see also United States v. Correa*, 182 F. Supp. 326, 329 (S.D.N.Y. 2001) (citing *Furlow* to  
 21 exclude time following the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks and the resultant public emergency).  
 22 The coronavirus is posing a similar, albeit more enduring, barrier to the prompt proceedings mandated  
 23 by the statutory rules.

24 In light of the societal context created by the foregoing, this Court should consider the following  
 25 case-specific facts in finding excludable delay appropriate in this particular case under the ends-of-  
 26 justice exception, § 3161(h)(7) (Local Code T4).<sup>2</sup> If continued, this Court should designate a new date  
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28 <sup>2</sup> The parties note that General Order 612 acknowledges that a district judge may make  
 "additional findings to support the exclusion" at the judge's discretion. General Order 612, ¶ 5 (E.D.  
 Cal. March 18, 2020).

1 for the status conference. *United States v. Lewis*, 611 F.3d 1172, 1176 (9th Cir. 2010) (noting any  
2 pretrial continuance must be “specifically limited in time”).

3 **STIPULATION**

4 Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its counsel of record, and defendant, by and  
5 through defendant’s counsel of record, hereby stipulate as follows:

6 1. By previous order, this matter was set for status on April 21, 2021.

7 2. By this stipulation, defendant now moves to continue the status conference until May 19,  
8 2021, and to exclude time between April 21, 2021, and May 19, 2021, under 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A),  
9 B(iv) [Local Code T4].

10 3. The parties agree and stipulate, and request that the Court find the following:

11 a) The government has represented that the discovery associated with this case has  
12 been either produced directly to counsel and/or made available for inspection and copying.

13 b) Counsel for defendant was only appointed on November 2, 2020.

14 c) Counsel for defendant desires additional time to consult with his client, to review  
15 the current charges, to conduct investigation and research related to the charges, to review  
16 discovery in this matter, and to discuss potential resolution with his client and with government  
17 counsel.

18 d) Counsel for defendant believes that failure to grant the above-requested  
19 continuance would deny him/her the reasonable time necessary for effective preparation, taking  
20 into account the exercise of due diligence.

21 e) The government does not object to the continuance.

22 f) Based on the above-stated findings, the ends of justice served by continuing the  
23 case as requested outweigh the interest of the public and the defendant in a trial within the  
24 original date prescribed by the Speedy Trial Act.

25 g) For the purpose of computing time under the Speedy Trial Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3161,  
26 et seq., within which trial must commence, the time period of April 21, 2021 to May 19, 2021,  
27 inclusive, is deemed excludable pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A), B(iv) [Local Code T4]  
28 because it results from a continuance granted by the Court at defendant’s request on the basis of

the Court's finding that the ends of justice served by taking such action outweigh the best interest of the public and the defendant in a speedy trial.

4. Nothing in this stipulation and order shall preclude a finding that other provisions of the Speedy Trial Act dictate that additional time periods are excludable from the period within which a trial must commence.

## IT IS SO STIPULATED.

Dated: April 7, 2021

McGREGOR W. SCOTT  
United States Attorney

/s/ LAURA D. WITHERS  
LAURA D. WITHERS  
Assistant United States Attorney

Dated: April 7, 2021

/s/ ROGER S. BONAKDAR  
ROGER S. BONAKDAR  
Counsel for Defendant  
EDUARDO ROSALES-LABRA

## **FINDINGS AND ORDER**

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 8, 2021

181 Sheila K. Oberto

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE